

Turkey

General Information

Summary	<p>Status: ETS under consideration</p> <p>Jurisdictions: Turkey</p> <p>In April 2012, Turkey adopted a new regulatory framework for a comprehensive, mandatory MRV system. Monitoring started in 2015 and reporting (of 2015 emissions) began in 2016.</p> <p>Since 2013, Turkey has also been working with the PMR to enhance the MRV regulation through pilot studies in the energy, cement, and refinery sectors. A series of workshops and analytical studies have also been conducted, to explore options for using emissions trading and other market-based instruments in the MRV sectors.</p> <p>A synthesis report outlining carbon market policy options for Turkey was submitted to the Climate Change and Air Management Coordination Board in November 2018. With additional funding from the PMR through 2018, Turkey has been developing draft legislation and improving technical and institutional capacity, to prepare the groundwork for piloting a suitable carbon pricing policy.</p> <p>Turkey is also a candidate to EU accession and thereby aims to complete the environmental obligations of the EU accession (including the EU ETS directive).</p>												
Year in Review	No information available yet.												
Overall GHG emissions (excluding LULUCF)	Emissions: 496.1 MtCO _{2e} (2016)												
Overall GHG emissions by sector	<table border="1"> <thead> <tr> <th>Sector Name</th> <th>MtCO_{2e}</th> </tr> </thead> <tbody> <tr> <td>Energy (excluding transport)</td> <td>279.2</td> </tr> <tr> <td>Transport</td> <td>81.8</td> </tr> <tr> <td>Industry</td> <td>62.4</td> </tr> <tr> <td>Agriculture</td> <td>56.5</td> </tr> <tr> <td>Waste</td> <td>16.2</td> </tr> </tbody> </table>	Sector Name	MtCO _{2e}	Energy (excluding transport)	279.2	Transport	81.8	Industry	62.4	Agriculture	56.5	Waste	16.2
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Waste	16.2												
Overall GHG reduction target	BY 2030: Up to 21% reduction from the BAU scenario (INDC)												
Carbon Price	<i>Current Allowance Price (per t/CO_{2e}):</i> No information available yet.												

ETS Size

Emissions covered by the ETS	No information available yet.
GHG covered	No information available yet.

Sectors covered and thresholds	No information available yet.
Point of regulation	No information available yet.
Number of liable entities	No information available yet.
Cap	No information available yet.

Phases & Allocation

Trading period	No information available yet.
Allocation	No information available yet.

Flexibility

Banking and borrowing	No information available yet.
Offsets and credits	No information available yet.
Market Stability Provisions	No information available yet.

Compliance

Compliance Period	No information available yet.
Monitoring, Reporting, Verification (MRV)	<p>The Turkish MRV legislation establishes an installation-level system for CO₂ emissions for roughly 900 entities. Sector coverage includes the energy sector (combustion fuels >20MW) and industry sectors (coke production, metals, cement, glass, ceramic products, insulation materials, paper and pulp, chemicals over specified threshold sizes/production levels).</p> <p>MONITORING AND REPORTING: Entities had until October 2014 to submit their first monitoring plans.</p> <p>VERIFICATION: Entities subsequently submitted verified emissions reports for 2015, 2016, and 2017 to the Ministry of Environment and Urbanization Verifiers were accredited by the Turkish Accreditation Organization in 2018. During 2016–2018, the Ministry of Environment and Urbanization provided training, examination, and licensing services.</p> <p>OTHER: Entities that fail to comply with the Turkish MRV regulation are subject to sanctions under the Turkish Environmental Law No. 2872.</p>
Enforcement	No information available yet.

Linking

Links with other Systems	No information available yet.
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Other Information

Institutions involved	Ministry of Environment and Urbanization
Evaluation / ETS review	No information available yet.
Revenue	No information available yet.
Implementing Legislation	No information available yet.

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